## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

## LISTING OF CLAIMS:

- 1-15 (canceled)
- 16. (currently amended) A method for inducing a non-resonant two-photon absorption, which comprises irradiating a non-resonant two-photon absorbing material comprising an oxonol dye undergoing a non-resonant two-photon absorption with a laser ray having a wavelength longer than the linear absorption band of the dye where the two photon cross-section is at least 1000 GM, which is and present in the range of 400 to 1,000 nm to induce a two-photon absorption.
  - 17-20 (canceled)
- 21. (previously presented): The method as described in claim 16, wherein the oxonol dye is represented by the following formula (3):

Formula (3):

$$Za_5$$
 $Ma_{12}-Ma_{13}$ 
 $Aa_3$ 
 $Aa_{14}$ 
 $Aa_4$ 
 $Aa_5$ 
 $Aa_5$ 
 $Aa_5$ 

CIY

wherein  $Za_{\rm 5}$  and  $Za_{\rm 6}$  each represents an atomic group for forming a 5- or 6-membered

ring,

 $Ma_{12}$  to  $Ma_{14}$  each independently represents a methine group, which may have a substituent or may form a ring together with another methine group,

 $ka^3$  represents an integer of 0 to 3, provided that when  $ka^3$  is 2 or more, multiple  $Ma_{12}s$  may be the same or different and multiple  $Ma_{13}s$  may be the same or different, CI represents an ion for neutralizing the electric charge, and y represents a number necessary for the neutralization of electric charge.